Transforming THE WORKFORCE THRU EDUCATION

Closing Iowa’s SKILLS GAP
IOWA

Unemployment Rate

CURRENT UNEMPLOYMENT RATE

2.5%

July ’19 – follows 12th straight months of 2.4%/One of lowest in the country

1,723,300 IOWANS IN THE WORKFORCE IN JULY ‘19

UNEMPLOYED PERSONS IN JULY ‘19

42,500

Source: Local Area Unemployment Statistics, BLS
IOWA’S LABOR FORCE Participation

6.5% Greater than the National Average of 63% in July ‘19

69.5% July ‘19

Iowa ranks 4th in the Nation
Iowa’s Jobs by Skill Level, 2017

- **High-Skill**: 54%
- **Middle-Skill**: 35%
- **Low-Skill**: 11%

IOWA IS EXPERIENCING A MIDDLE-SKILL JOB GAP

Iowa’s Jobs and Workers by Skill Level, 2016/2017

- High-Skill Jobs: 35%
- High-Skill Workers: 34%
- Middle-Skill Jobs: 54%
- Middle-Skill Workers: 34%
- Low-Skill Jobs: 11%
- Low-Skill Workers: 32%

Addressing inequality in educational attainment is important because people with more education are:

- more likely to be employed
- more likely to have lower poverty rates
- less likely to rely on government assistance programs like Medicaid.

Percent of Employers who Perceive they have difficulty filling positions due to:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Difficulty</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Applicants lack the <strong>QUALIFICATIONS</strong> needed</td>
<td>56%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>GENERAL</strong> lack of Applicants</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of applicants due to wages offered</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of applicants due to benefit package provided</td>
<td>21.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of applicants due to type of work required</td>
<td>30.7%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
70% of Iowa’s workforce will have post-secondary education, training or a credential of value by 2025.

To meet the goal, Iowa needs a net increase of 139,900 Residents need to earn postsecondary degrees and other credentials.

FUTURE READY IOWA GOAL
IOWANS NEED SKILLS

We need **139,900 Iowans** to obtain credentials to achieve Future Ready Iowa’s goal.

- **37,300** Returning Adult Students
  Ages 25 - 64
- **44,900** Traditional Students
  Ages 18 - 24
- **57,700** Adults with No Prior Post-Secondary Education
  Ages 25+
More than 300 Iowans participated in one of the 15 Listening Tour Sessions held across the pilot counties.

Listening Tour sessions have also been held in four state correctional facilities including:

- Mitchellville
- Newton
- Fort Dodge
- Rockwell City
**OFFENDER & EX-OFFENDER**  
**Reentry Standing Committee**  
Standing Committee of the State Workforce Board

**Goal:** Align and increase efforts by state and local entities to give offenders and ex-offenders a more robust opportunity to find and maintain self-sustaining employment upon/after release. This will help them successfully reenter their communities and reduce recidivism.

**Work Groups:** Employer Engagement, Reentry Process, and Ex-Offenders in Communities.
According to the Department of Corrections, the most important factor in reducing recidivism is employment.

Paroles granted in FY 2017 (more than the last two years)

4,073

Work Release Granted (more than the last two years)

1,872

Source: Iowa Board of Parole Annual Report, Fiscal Year 2017
Ex-Offenders who participated in the Registered Apprenticeship program were earning nearly $3,000 one year after being released and received HIGHER EARNINGS in all quarters except one after being released.

Source: Number of Employment and Total Quarterly Wage by Post Release Duration (Release Quarter to 9th Post Release Quarter) *Wage figures are adjusted to 2017 4th quarter with Consumer Price Index
Obstacles to Entering the Workforce

1 out of 4 (25.3%)
Feel they require additional training/education to re-enter the workforce.

Of that 25%, 40.7%
state their disability prevents them from pursuing needed education/training

UNEMPLOYED Disabled Iowans

18.0%
of the individuals who identify as being unemployed stated their disability is one cause of their unemployment

Source: 2017 Statewide Laborshed Study
170,186 of Iowans (age 18-64) have a disability.

49.4% of those disabled individuals are in the labor force. (86,037 not in the labor force)

84,149 disabled individuals in Iowa’s labor force (77,446 employed - 6,403 unemployed).

7.6% disabled individuals are unemployed.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2017 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates (Table B18120)
Population age 25 years or older:

- **3.2%** Trade Certificates
- **1.6%** Vocational Training
- **17.0%** Associate Degree
- **24.5%** Undergraduate Degree
- **11.3%** Post-Graduate Degree

**EDUCATION LEVEL**

**57.6%**

Total Iowans with completed education or training beyond High School

Compared to 58.4% in 2017 and 58.1% in 2016

Iowa Workforce Development, 2018 Laborshed Study Program
STRATEGY

Last Dollar Scholarship
For Iowans seeking up to an associates degree in a high-demand job at Iowa colleges or universities.

Funded at $13 million in FY20

Future Ready Iowa Grant Program
For Iowans seeking a bachelor’s degree who already earned more than half the credits for a major in a high-demand job.

Funded at $1 million in FY20

Employer Innovation Fund
For public/private partnerships to grow the regional talent pipeline.

Funded at $1.2 million in FY20
$380K awarded 9/1/19
Second grant application period 9/4/19 thru 11/8/19

All three strategies incorporated in Future Ready Iowa Act signed April 4, 2018 and funded as provided in HF758, HF 546 and SF 608, signed May 2019
Last Dollar Scholarship

• Funds postsecondary credentials up to an associates degree in high-demand occupations. ($13,044,744)
• Target High School graduates and adults – this can be used to upskill adult employees;
• Not income means tested – focus on providing more opportunities for Iowans to gain needed skills to fill high demand jobs to meet Iowa’s workforce needs.
• As employers with open occupations on the high demand list, you can leverage this funding for your current employees
Future Ready Iowa Last-Dollar Scholarship
High Demand Occupations 2019

Healthcare & Biosciences
- Agricultural and Food Science Technicians ($30,841)
- Biological Technicians ($31,063)
- Cardiovascular Technologists and Technicians ($31,244)
- Chemical Technicians ($29,960)
- Dental Assistants ($32,429)
- Dental Hygienists ($56,344)
- Diagnostic Medical Sonographers ($51,301)
- Emergency Medical Technicians and Paramedics ($23,496)
- Environmental Science and Protection Technicians, Including Health ($34,310)
- Health Technologists and Technicians ($30,148)
- Licensed Practical and Licensed Vocational Nurses ($34,507)
- Life, Physical, and Social Science Technicians ($31,801)
- Medical and Clinical Laboratory Technicians (N/A)
- Medical and Clinical Laboratory Technologists ($32,644)
- Occupational Therapy Assistants ($43,936)
- Physical Therapist Assistants ($36,475)
- Radiologic Technologists ($40,264)
- Registered Nurses ($44,294)
- Respiratory Therapists ($43,754)
- Surgical Technologists ($33,306)

Information Technology
- Computer Systems Analysts ($58,392)
- Computer User Support Specialists ($31,164)
- Network and Computer Systems Administrators ($50,992)
- Computer Occupations, All Other ($46,325)
- Computer Programmers ($49,121)
- Computer Network Support Specialists ($36,689)
- Web Developers ($32,436)

*2018 Iowa Wage Report - Entry Level Annual Salary

Criteria:
- With few exceptions, 33.3% or higher of people employed in the occupation with educational attainment of Some College, No Degree or Associate's Degree.
- Entry-level wage of $14.00 or higher (Iowa Wage Report, 2017 Entry Level Wage)
- Doesn't typically require work experience for entry

Advanced Manufacturing Production, Installation, & Maintenance
- Computer Numerically Controlled Machine Tool Programmers, Metal and Plastic ($32,556)
- Computer-Controlled Machine Tool Operators, Metal and Plastic ($30,411)
- Electrical Power-Line Installers and Repairers ($50,293)
- Engine and Other Machine Assemblers ($34,462)
- Farm Equipment Mechanics and Service Technicians ($31,372)
- Heating, Air Conditioning, and Refrigeration Mechanics and Installers ($32,550)
- Industrial Machinery Mechanics ($38,023)
- Maintenance Workers, Machinery ($32,442)
- Millwrights ($38,622)
- Mobile Heavy Equipment Mechanics, Except Engines ($37,023)
- Plant and System Operators ($35,831)
- Telecommunications Line Installers and Repairers ($36,269)
- Tool and Die Makers ($37,948)
- Welders, Cutters, Solderers, and Brazers ($30,283)
- Welding, Soldering, and Brazing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders ($30,625)
- Wind Turbine Service Technicians ($40,725)

Construction & Engineering
- Architectural and Civil Drafters ($37,285)
- Carpenters ($30,469)
- Civil Engineering Technicians ($33,717)
- Electrical and Electronics Engineering Technicians ($43,767)
- Electricians ($34,701)
- Engineering Technicians, Except Drafters, All Other ($40,728)
- Mechanical Drafters ($35,488)
- Operating Engineers and Other Construction Equipment Operators ($35,533)
- Pipelayers ($35,156)
- Plumber's, Pipefitters, and Steamfitters ($32,434)
- Sheet Metal Workers ($30,549)
- Structural Iron and Steel Workers ($36,951)

For more details about these occupations visit IowaCareerCoach.gov
Future Ready Iowa Grant Fund

• Intended to encourage Iowans who left college with at least half the credits required for a bachelor’s degree in a high-demand field of study to return and complete.
• Stipend to help cover tuition, currently $3,500.00
• $1,000,000 appropriated
Management, Business, & Financial Operations
- Accountants and Auditors ($20.40/$42,432)
- Construction Managers ($25.60/$53,254)
- Cost Estimators ($20.09/$41,795)
- Credit Analysts ($20.87/$43,411)
- Financial Analysts ($25.14/$52,292)
- Financial Examiners ($24.04/$50,069)
- Financial Specialists ($19.78/$41,133)
- Loan Officers ($19.52/$40,601)
- Market Research Analysts and Marketing Specialists ($17.34/$36,076)
- Personal Financial Advisors ($19.77/$41,112)
- Sales Representatives, Wholesale and Manufacturing, Technical and Scientific Products ($21.43/$44,574)
- Securities, Commodities, and Financial Services Sales Agents ($15.83/$32,928)

Information Technology & Mathematics
- Actuaries ($31.10/$64,691)
- Computer Network Support Specialists ($17.64/$36,689)
- Computer Occupations, All Other ($22.27/$46,325)
- Computer Programmers ($23.62/$49,121)
- Computer Systems Analysts ($28.07/$58,392)
- Computer User Support Specialists ($14.98/$31,164)
- Database Administrators ($26.92/$55,992)
- Network and Computer Systems Administrators ($24.52/$50,992)
- Operations Research Analysts ($27.08/$56,336)
- Software Developers, Applications ($29.05/$60,425)

Education
- Career/Technical Education Teachers, Middle School (N/A/$28,963)
- Career/Technical Education Teachers, Secondary School ($20.37/$42,376)
- Elementary School Teachers, Except Special Education ($18.40/$38,277)
- Kindergarten Teachers, Except Special Education ($18.53/$37,708)
- Middle School Teachers, Except Special and Career/Technical Education ($18.50/$38,482)
- Special Education Teachers, All Other ($23.07/$47,993)
- Special Education Teachers, Kindergarten and Elementary School ($19.79/$41,171)
- Special Education Teachers, Middle School ($20.01/$41,616)
- Special Education Teachers, Preschool ($16.98/$35,308)
- Special Education Teachers, Secondary School ($20.36/$42,341)
- Vocational Education Teachers, Postsecondary ($15.09/$31,397)

Healthcare & Biosciences
- Registered Nurses ($21.30/$44,294)
- Social Workers ($19.51/$40,574)

Engineering
- Agricultural Engineers ($31.53/$65,581)
- Computer Hardware Engineers ($32.40/$67,399)
- Electrical Engineers ($30.83/$64,120)
- Industrial Engineers ($27.61/$57,438)
- Mechanical Engineers ($24.59/$51,152)

Criteria:
- With few exceptions, 33.3% or higher of people employed in the occupation with educational attainment of Bachelor’s Degree or Higher
- Entry-level wages of $14.00 or higher (Iowa Wages Report, 2017 Entry Level Wage)
- Doesn’t typically require work experience for entry
- Doesn’t typically require a doctoral or professional degree

For more details about these occupations visit IowaCareerCoach.gov
Employer Innovation Fund

- Designed to encourage employers, community leaders and other stakeholders to identify local needs, develop local plans to resolve; raise local funds to support.
- Local investment is then matched by the state for successful applicants.
- FOCUS is addressing barriers beyond tuition and fees, supporting non-credit programs
- Encourages creative and innovative local solutions
- $1,200,000 appropriated in 2019
- NEXT APPLICATION DEADLINE – November 8, 2019
- iowagrants.gov
STRATEGY

Expand Work-based Learning Experiences in High-demand Careers; increase career development in middle and high school

• Quality pre-apprenticeships
• Registered apprenticeships
• Internship programs
• Leverage existing programs, such as the STEM BEST (Businesses Engaging Students and Teachers) program and Iowa (Work-Based Learning) Intermediary Networks
• Launched WBL Clearinghouse in July 19
Keeping H.S. grads on career path

37,000 seniors
92.1% graduate (34,000)
81.1% of graduates intend to pursue post-secondary education (27,600)
71.1% actually enroll (24,100)
19% graduate with no plan/intention for post-secondary education (6,400)

3,500 attrition rate between graduation and enrollment
Iowa has 13 High Schools with Active Registered Apprenticeships

- Winterset Community School District
- North Scott High School
- Davenport Community School District
- Pella Career Academy
- Iowa Edge/ Boone High
- West Delaware Community School District
- Central Campus Des Moines Public Schools
- Greene County Community School District (North Central Career Academy)
- Clinton Community School District
- Clear Lake Community School District
- Muscatine High School
- West Des Moines Community School District
- Nevada Community School District
Quality Pre-Apprenticeship Programs in High Schools/Employers

- Des Moines Lincoln High School
- North Scott High School
- Davenport Community Schools
- Central Campus
- IJAG
- Boone High School
- Spencer High School
- Plumbers and Pipefitters Local 33
- Waverly Shell Rock High School
- Van-Wall Equipment
- NewBoCo
- Dubuque Senior High School
- Hempstead High School
- Keokuk High School
- Red Oak High School
- Cedar Rapids Community School District
- Tri-Center Community School District
CLEARINGHOUSE FOR WORK-BASED LEARNING

Making real-world professional experiences available to more K-12 students across Iowa
A STEM FOCUS
BUT COVERING ALL SUBJECTS
CLEARINGHOUSE PROJECTS

Why Our Town?
Madison County Chamber of Commerce

The Madison County Chamber of Commerce invites students to participate in a “Why Our Town” video documentary project. The project will consist of students engaging with various businesses and local...

Design a Butterfly Garden
Homestead 1839

Help us design and improve our butterfly garden at the Homestead 1839 farm. Designs should incorporate specific types of flora (plants) that will help attract and feed our butterflies. Designs should...
WBL Clearinghouse

• 120 projects posted
• https://clearinghouse.futurereadyiowagov/
• 1,456 business partners
• https://whotv.com/2019/08/27/its-not-baby-sharks-that-have-some-desmoines-students-attention-its-baby-chicks/
STRATEGY

Engage the Business Community and Other Regional Collaborations

Develop a grassroots strategy that maps out existing regional and local workforce partnerships and fills identified gaps by engaging employers with education partners.
Iowa recently awarded an additional $1 million ApprenticeshipUSA State Expansion Grant from the U.S. Department of Labor.

The grant is focused on:

- expanding opportunities in healthcare and advanced manufacturing, the fastest growing and largest employment sectors in the state,
- increasing the participation of women, youth, minorities, veterans and people with disabilities.

Organizations may apply for funding in five areas:

- Quality Pre-Apprenticeship;
- High School Registered Apprenticeship;
- Healthcare Sector Registered Apprenticeship;
- Advanced Manufacturing Sector Registered Apprenticeship; and
- Pilot Quality Pre-Apprenticeship Program.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Registered Apprenticeships FY18</strong></th>
<th><strong>YTD FY19</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>756 Active Registered Apprenticeship Programs</td>
<td>764 Active Registered Apprenticeship Programs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>126 Number of New Registered Apprenticeship Programs</td>
<td>90 Number of New Registered Apprenticeship Programs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1,839 Total Number of Apprentices who Completed Registered Apprenticeship Programs</td>
<td>1,561 Total Number of Apprentices who Completed Registered Apprenticeship Programs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7,971 Total Number of Active Apprentices</td>
<td>7,784 Total Number of Active Apprentices</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3,545 Number of New Registered Apprentices added since October 1, 2017</td>
<td>1,561 Total Number of Active Employers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1,542 Total Number of Participating Employers</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Iowa Statistics for Federal Fiscal Year 2018

Iowa Statistics for Oct 1, 2018 – August 27, 2019
PERSPECTIVE – IN FED FY18 IOWA:

Had more active apprentices than GA and AZ who have more than 3x the population

Had virtually the same number of new apprentices as NY which has more than 6x our population

Had more completers than FL which has 7x our population and the same as PA which has 4x our population

Had 60% more active programs than the 2nd most populous state in the country, TX, which has 9x our population

Had more active programs than NM, ME, FL, GA, AL and WY COMBINED whose total population is over 40 mil or 13x ours

Had more new programs in 2018 than TX, FL, PA and OR COMBINED whose total population is over 67 mil or 21x ours?

USDOL Office of Apprenticeship FY18 National Overview
“At its core, Future Ready Iowa recognizes that there is dignity in meaningful work, that Iowans yearn for the opportunity to better themselves, and that those opportunities exist right here in Iowa.”
“Future Ready Iowa is a powerful tool to grow family incomes, meet employer needs and strengthen communities. The time is now to invest in Iowans and their future. Today, I’m calling on the Legislature to take the next step, to appropriate $20 million to fund the plan we put in place last session. This investment will take Iowa to the next level. And more important, it will give more Iowans an opportunity to find a rewarding career.”
UNLEASHING OPPORTUNITIES TO GET IOWA FUTURE READY.